

FILED: September 6, 2023

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE FOURTH CIRCUIT

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No. 23-1890  
(8:23-cv-01380-DLB)

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TAMER MAHMOUD; ENAS BARAKAT; JEFF ROMAN; SVITLANA  
ROMAN; CHRIS PERSAK ; MELISSA PERSAK, in their individual capacities  
and ex rel. their minor children; KIDS FIRST, an unincorporated association

Plaintiffs - Appellants

v.

MONIFA B. MCKNIGHT; SHEBRA EVANS; LYNNE HARRIS; GRACE  
RIVERA-OVEN; KARLA SILVESTRE; REBECCA SMONDROWSKI;  
BRENDA WOLFF; JULIE YANG; MONTGOMERY COUNTY BOARD OF  
EDUCATION

Defendants - Appellees

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DOUGLAS LAYCOCK, Professor; RICHARD W. GARNETT, Professor;  
HELEN M. ALVARE, Professor; MICHAEL W. MCCONNELL, Professor,  
THOMAS C. BERG, Professor; NICHOLAS BROWN; ZEINA EL DEBS;  
TIMOTHY JANS; DAGMAR JANS; STEPHANIE PATE; JEWISH  
COALITION FOR RELIGIOUS LIBERTY; COALITION OF VIRTUE; ISLAM  
AND RELIGIOUS FREEDOM ACTION TEAM; COALITION FOR JEWISH  
VALUES; COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA AND 17 OTHER STATES

Amici Curiae

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O R D E R

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Commonwealth of Virginia and 17 Other States has filed an amicus curiae brief.

The court accepts the brief for filing.

For the Court--By Direction

/s/ Nwamaka Anowi, Clerk